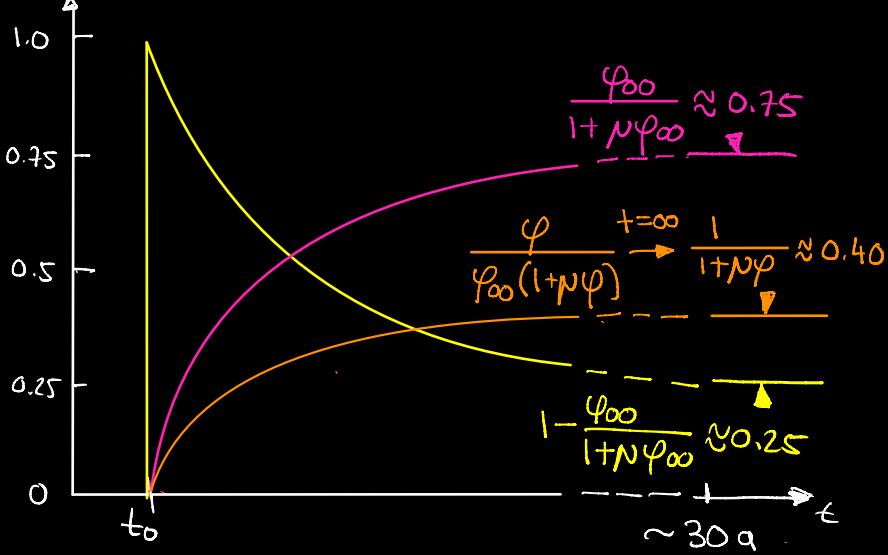


Long-term effects - Conclusions

$M_B/M_{B,\text{ref}}$ (see right side for definition of $M_{B,\text{ref}}$)



system change: strong redistribution towards one-casting system

short-term ("fast") restraint: initial full restraint, decays to $\approx 25\%$ over time ($=$ relaxation)

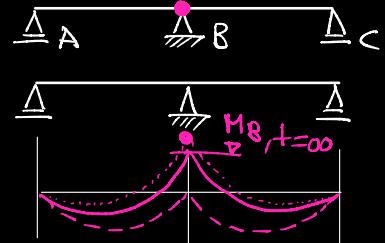
onset of long-term: restraint builds up from zero to $\approx 40\%$ of elastic short-term value caused by s_∞

System change

e.g. staged construction, hinge at B closed at t_0

$\Delta_A \quad \Delta_B \quad \Delta_C$

\cdots one casting system



short-term restraint

e.g. instant settlement of support

\cdots $t=0$

Δ



long-term restraint

e.g. slow settlement of support

\cdots $t=0$

Δ

\cdots short-term restraint

\cdots $t=\infty$

Δ



$M_{B,\text{ref}} = \text{elastic value at } t=t_0$

\cdots $t=t_0$

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\cdots short-term restraint

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