

Advanced Structural Concrete

Introduction of Exercise 4

Introduction Ex 4

Construction in stages (system change)

t_p : Point in time after beginning of construction
 t_c : Age of the concrete

$t_p = 30$ days

$t_c = 30$ days



$t_p = 60$ days

$t_c = 60$ days

$t_c = 30$ days

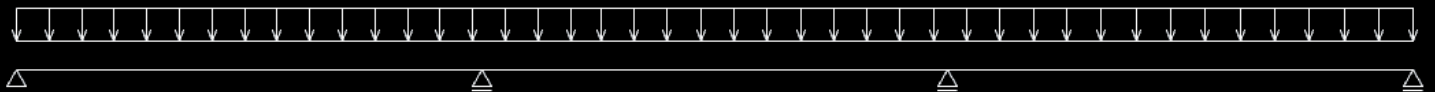


$t_p = 90$ days

$t_c = 90$ days

$t_c = 60$ days

$t_c = 30$ days



Introduction Ex 4

Construction in stages (system change)

$$\varphi(t_0, t) = \varphi_{RH} \cdot \beta_{\sigma c} \cdot \beta_{fc} \cdot \beta(t_0) \cdot \beta(t - t_0)$$

t_p : Point in time after beginning of construction

t_c : Age of the concrete

t_0 : Age of the concrete at **beginning of loading**

$t_p = 30$ days

$t_c = 30$ days



$t_p = 60$ days

$t_c = 60$ days

$t_c = 30$ days

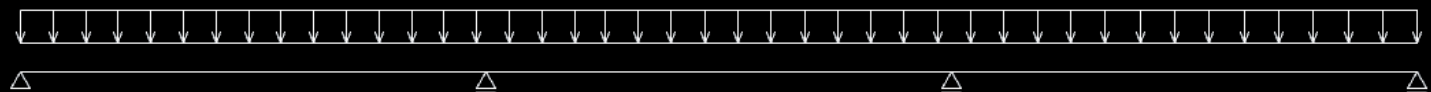
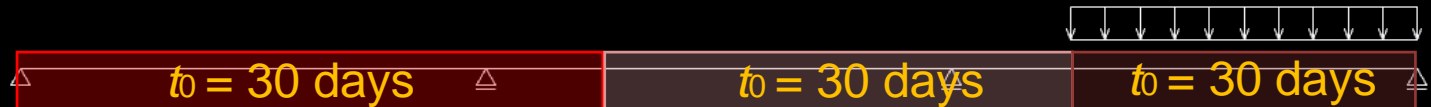


$t_p = 90$ days

$t_c = 90$ days

$t_c = 60$ days

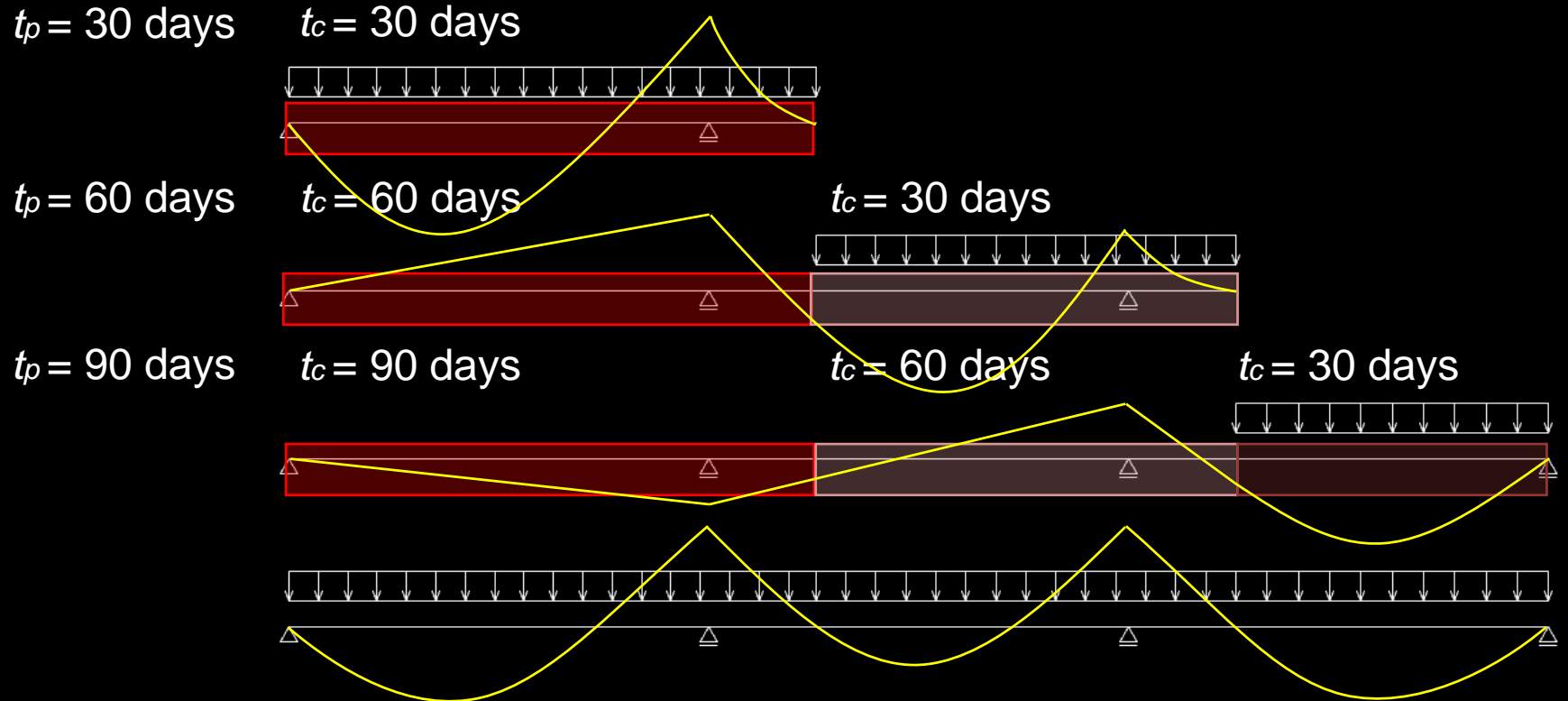
$t_c = 30$ days



Introduction Ex 4

Construction in stages (system change)

t_p : Point in time after beginning of construction
 t_c : Age of the concrete

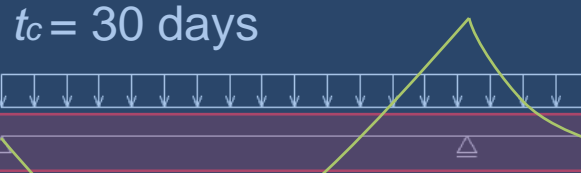


Introduction Ex 4

Construction in stages (system change)

t_p : Point in time after beginning of construction
 t_c : Age of the concrete

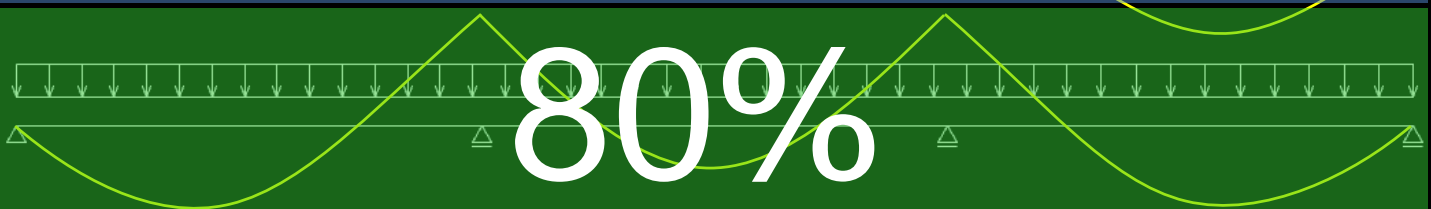
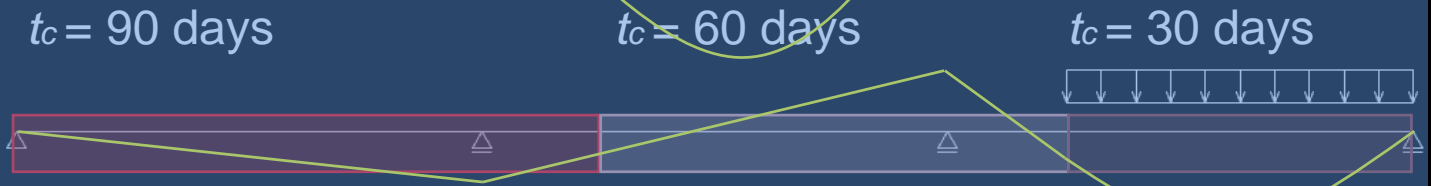
$t_p = 30$ days



$t_p = 60$ days



$t_p = 90$ days



Introduction Ex 4

Construction in stages (system change)

- Simple approximation of the bending moment curve for $t \rightarrow \infty$ with:
 - 80% of the bending moment distribution of, that would occur for a monolithic structure at $t = 0$.
 - 20% of the sum of the bending moments (from each stage) neglecting creep effects.
- Additional task: Determining the bending moment curve at $t_p = 120$ days and $t_p = 5$ years with Trost's method (Formula according to slides 28ff of the lecture).

$$M_t(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n \left[M_i(x) \cdot \left(1 - \frac{\varphi(t, t_0)}{1 + \mu \cdot \varphi(t, t_0)} \right) \right] + M_{mono}(x) \cdot \frac{\varphi(t, t_0)}{1 + \mu \cdot \varphi(t, t_0)}$$